## **Internal Revenue Service**

Number: 201117016

Release Date: 4/29/2011 Index Number: 1362.00-00, 1362.04-00 Legend <u>X</u> = State = Trust1 = Trust2 = Trust3 = Trust4 = <u>A</u>= <u>B</u> =

<u>Date1</u> =

Date2 =

## Department of the Treasury Washington, DC 20224

Third Party Communication: None Date of Communication: Not Applicable

Person To Contact:

, ID No.

Telephone Number:

Refer Reply To: CC:PSI:B02 PLR-134877-10

Date:

January 07, 2011

Date3 =

Date4 =

Dear :

This responds to a letter dated August 16, 2010, and subsequent correspondence, submitted on behalf of  $\underline{X}$  by  $\underline{X}$ 's authorized representative, requesting a ruling under § 1362(f) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

The information submitted states that  $\underline{X}$  was incorporated under the laws of  $\underline{State}$  on  $\underline{Date1}$ .  $\underline{X}$  elected to be an S corporation effective  $\underline{Date2}$ .  $\underline{A}$  was the sole shareholder of  $\underline{X}$  during that time and until his death on  $\underline{Date3}$ . Pursuant to the terms of  $\underline{A}$ 's Will and trust governing instruments, the  $\underline{X}$  stock was to be distributed to  $\underline{Trust1}$  and  $\underline{Trust2}$ .  $\underline{A}$ 's Will and trust governing instruments further provided that the assets of  $\underline{Trust2}$  were to be divided and distributed to  $\underline{Trust3}$  and  $\underline{Trust4}$  upon the death of  $\underline{A}$ 's spouse,  $\underline{B}$ . However, on  $\underline{Date4}$ , the  $\underline{X}$  stock that should have been distributed to  $\underline{Trust1}$  and  $\underline{Trust2}$  pursuant to the terms of  $\underline{A}$ 's Will and trust governing instruments, instead had been mistakenly distributed among  $\underline{Trust1}$ ,  $\underline{Trust3}$  and  $\underline{Trust4}$ , even though  $\underline{B}$  was alive on  $\underline{Date4}$ .

<u>X</u> represents that, even though <u>Trust2</u> had been mistakenly divided into <u>Trust3</u> and <u>Trust4</u> on <u>Date4</u>, all items of income and loss of <u>X</u> allocable to <u>Trust3</u> and <u>Trust4</u> have been treated as if <u>B</u> were the sole income beneficiary of <u>Trust3</u> and <u>Trust4</u>. In addition, <u>X</u> represents that all items of income and loss of <u>X</u> allocable to <u>Trust1</u> have been treated as if <u>B</u> were the sole income beneficiary of <u>Trust1</u>. <u>X</u> also represents that <u>Trust2</u> satisfies the requirements to be treated as a Qualified Subchapter S Trust ("QSST") under § 1361(d)(3) since <u>Date4</u> except that <u>Trust2</u> did not make a timely QSST election under § 1361(d)(2). <u>X</u> further represents that <u>Trust1</u>, <u>Trust3</u> and <u>Trust4</u> satisfy the requirements of an Electing Small Business Trust (ESBT) under § 1361(e) since <u>Date4</u> except that <u>Trust1</u>, <u>Trust3</u> and <u>Trust4</u> did not make timely ESBT elections under § 1361(e)(3).

 $\underline{X}$  represents that  $\underline{X}$  and  $\underline{X}$ 's shareholders have filed tax returns consistent with  $\underline{X}$  being an S corporation since  $\underline{Date4}$ .  $\underline{X}$  further represents that the circumstances resulting in the termination of  $\underline{X}$ 's S corporation election were inadvertent and were not motivated by tax avoidance or retroactive tax planning.  $\underline{X}$  and its shareholders have agreed to make such adjustments consistent with the treatment of  $\underline{X}$  as an S corporation as may be required by the Secretary.

Section 1362(f) provides that if (1) an election under § 1362(a) by a corporation (A) was not effective for the taxable year for which made (determined without regard to

§ 1362(b)(2)) by reason of a failure to meet the requirements of § 1361(b) or to obtain shareholder consents or (B) was terminated under § 1362(d)(2) or (3), (2) the Secretary determines that the circumstances resulting in the ineffectiveness or termination were inadvertent, (3) no later than a reasonable period of time after discovery of the circumstances resulting in the ineffectiveness or termination, steps were taken (A) so that the corporation is a small business corporation or (B) to acquire the shareholder consents, and (4) the corporation and each person who was a shareholder of the corporation at any time during the period specified pursuant to § 1362(f), agrees to make such adjustments (consistent with the treatment of the corporation as an S corporation) as may be required by the Secretary with respect to such period, then, notwithstanding the circumstances resulting in the ineffectiveness or termination, the corporation will be treated as an S corporation during the period specified by the Secretary.

Based solely on the facts submitted and the representations made, we conclude that the termination of  $\underline{X}$ 's S corporation election on  $\underline{Date4}$  was inadvertent within the meaning of § 1362(f). We further hold that, pursuant to the provisions of § 1362(f),  $\underline{X}$  will be treated as continuing to be an S corporation from  $\underline{Date4}$  and thereafter, provided that  $\underline{X}$ 's S corporation election was valid and provided that the election was not otherwise terminated under § 1362(d) for reasons not addressed in this letter. This ruling is contingent upon the co-trustees of  $\underline{Trust1}$ ,  $\underline{Trust3}$  and  $\underline{Trust4}$  filing ESBT elections for  $\underline{Trust1}$ ,  $\underline{Trust3}$  and  $\underline{Trust4}$ , with an effective date of  $\underline{Date4}$ , and upon the beneficiary of  $\underline{Trust2}$  filing a QSST election for  $\underline{Trust2}$ , with an effective date of  $\underline{Date4}$ . The elections must be filed with the appropriate service center within 120 days of the date of this ruling. A copy of this letter should be attached to each election.

Except as specifically set forth above, no opinion is expressed concerning the federal tax consequences of the facts described above under any other provision of the Code. Specifically, no opinion is expressed regarding X's eligibility to be an S corporation or the validity of its S corporation election. Further, no opinion is expressed as to whether Trust1, Trust3, and Trust4 qualify as ESBTs, or whether Trust2 qualifies as a QSST.

This ruling is directed only to the taxpayer who requested it. Section 6110(k)(3) of the Code provides that it may not be used or cited as precedent.

In accordance with the power of attorney on file with this office, a copy of this letter is being sent to  $\underline{X}$ 's authorized representative.

Sincerely,

Charlotte Chyr Senior Technician Reviewer, Branch 2 Office of Associate Chief Counsel (Passthroughs & Special Industries)

Enclosures (2)

Copy of this letter

Copy for § 6110 purposes